

## **Electron-Beam Lithography with Hydrogen Silsesquioxane (HSQ)**

### Categories:

1. first papers to show useful EBL exposure of HSQ<sup>1,2</sup>
2. develop conditions<sup>9,27,32,35,39,42,43,45,46</sup>
3. high resolution patterning in HSQ<sup>3,5,8,10,11,12,18,33,39,48</sup>
4. time delay effects<sup>7,23,53</sup>
5. high aspect ratio<sup>8,30</sup>
6. 3D patterning<sup>24,28,52</sup>
7. nanoimprint templates<sup>6,38,54,57,58</sup>
8. bi-layer strategies<sup>4,55,56</sup>

### Papers in chronological order of date published:

- 1) H. Namatsu, Y. Takahashi, K. Yamazali, T. Yamaguchi, M. Nagase, "Three-dimensional siloxane resist for the formation of nano-patterns with minimum linewidth fluctuations," *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., B* 16 (1998) 69-76.
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- 10) W. Henschel, T. Wahlbrink, Y. M. Georgiev, M. Lemme, T. Mollenhauer, B. Vratzov, A. Fuchs, H. Kurz, "Fabrication of 12 nm electrically variable shallow junction metal-oxide-semiconductor field effect transistors on silicon on insulator substrates," *J. Vac. Sci. Technol., B* 21 (6) (2003) 2975-2979.
- 11) J. Kretz, L. Deeskornfeld, J. Hartwich, W. Rosner, "20 nm electron beam lithography and reactive ion etching for the fabrication of double gate FinFET devices," *Microelectron. Eng.* 67/68 (2003) 763-768.
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- 13) J. Alexander Liddle, Farhad Salmassi, Patrick P. Naulleau, Eric M. Gullikson, "Nanoscale topography control for the fabrication of advanced diffractive optics", *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B* 21(6), Nov-Dec 2003
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